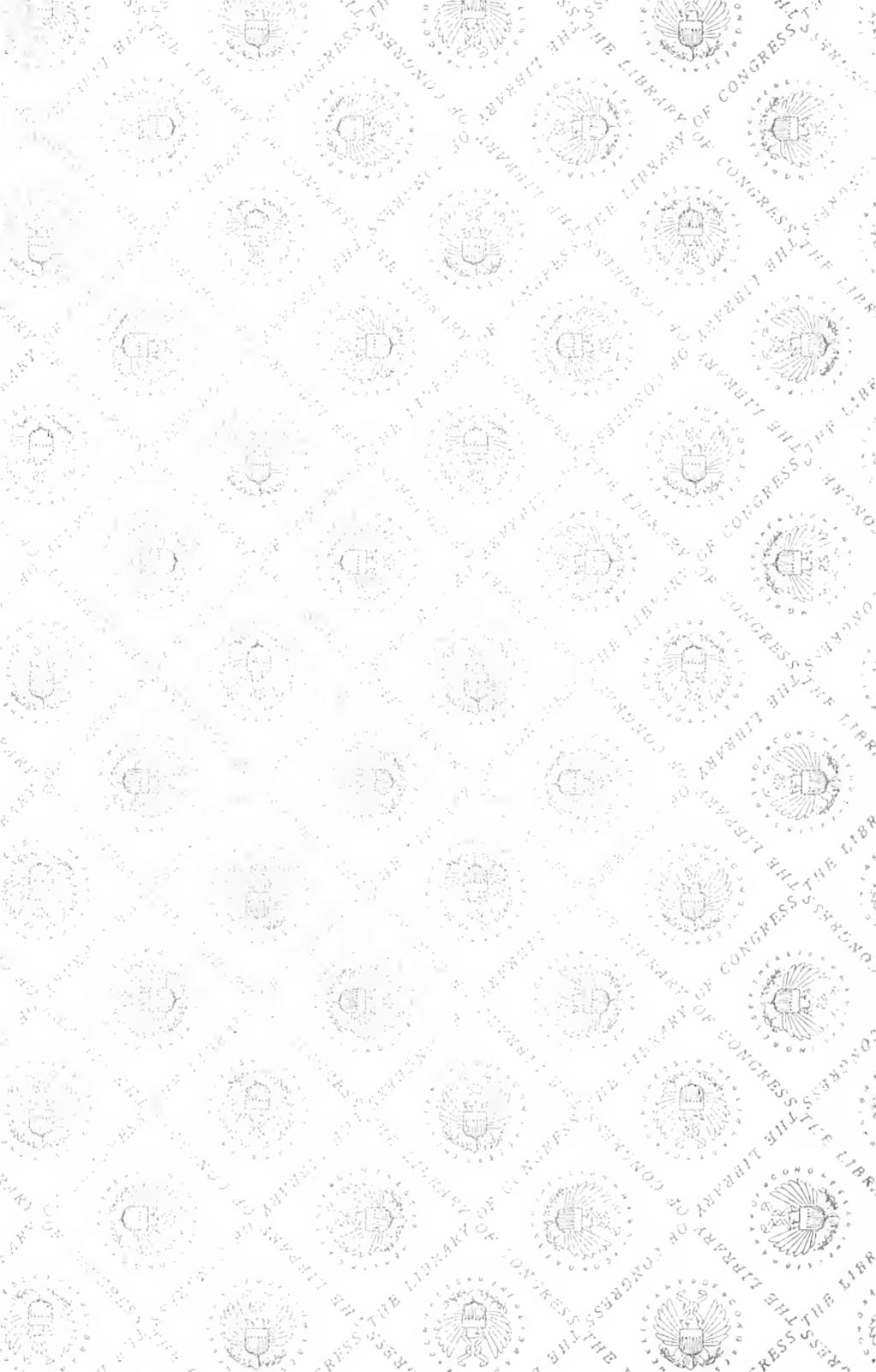


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STUDIES

IN

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PREPARED FOR USE IN

THE ITHACA HIGH SCHOOL

BY

D. C. KNOWLTON, A.B.

INSTRUCTOR IN HISTORY

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PREFACE.

These studies are not meant to take the place of the text-book, but are to be used as a guide to further reading. References to three of the leading text-books have been inserted at the end of each reign or period. The bibliography is suggestive rather than exhaustive. Extended references to constitutional histories have not been given, although some of the best of these have been mentioned in the bibliography. It is hoped that these studies may stimulate the student's interest and assist in fixing the more important facts in English History.

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5. Land configuration.
6. Adaptability to settlement and growth.

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1. Purpose.
2. Pytheas c. 330 B. C.
3. Gauls and Belgians.
4. Results—European knowledge of Britain.

References : Mont., §§ 1-5, 20-21, 25-38 ; Larned, §§ 1, 3 ; C. & K., Chap. I, pp. 11-19 ; Gard., pp. 7-8 ; Oman, pp. 1-4 ; Gardiner, *Atlas* ; Geikie, *Geography* ; Green, *Geography* ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 1-3.

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1. His campaigns.
2. His account of inhabitants.
 - (a) Number and distribution.
 - (b) Manners and customs.
 - (c) Industries and occupations.
 - (d) Government.
 - (e) Religion—Druidism.

Conquest of Britain—Aulus Plautius, 43-47 A. D.

1. Relations with Caractacus.
2. Extent of conquests.

References : Mont., §§ 39-48 ; Larned, pp. 5-7 ; Gard., pp. 10-13 ; C. & K., pp. 19-20 ; Robertson, pp. 10-11 ; Oman, pp. 4-6.

Suetonius, 58 A. D.

1. Destruction of Druidism.

2. Revolt of Boadicea.

Agricola, 78–84 A. D.

1. Conquests.

2. Nature of his government.

3. Roman walls.

4. Explorations.

Withdrawal of Romans, c. 410.

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Results of Roman occupation.

1. Effect on inhabitants.

(a) Government.

(b) Religion—Introduction of Christianity.

(c) Language.

(d) Mode of living.

2. Effect on land.

(a) Roman cities.

(b) Roads, forts, walls.

(c) Cultivation of soil.

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Saxon Britain.

Condition of England after withdrawal of Romans.

Invasions of Picts, Scots, Jutes and Angles.

1. Original homes.

2. Nature of these invasions.

3. Appeal to Rome and results, 446.

4. Legend of Hengist and Horsa.

5. Early settlements.

6. Resistance and fate of Britons—Legend of Arthur.

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Introduction of Roman Catholic Christianity.

1. St. Augustine, 597–604.
2. Synod of Whitby, 664.
3. Theodore of Tarsus, 669–690.
4. Political effect of introduction of Christianity.

Attempts to form a united kingdom.

1. Northumbria.
2. Mercia–Penda, 626–655.
3. Wessex–Egbert, 800–836.

English Society.

1. Classes and beginning of feudal system.
2. Government.
 - (a) Central Government—King and Witan.
 - (b) Local Government—Shire, hundred, township.
3. Administration of Justice.
 - (a) Compurgation and ordeal.
 - (b) Town, hundred, shire and king's courts.
4. Religion.
5. Literature.
6. Manners and customs.

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1. Danish Wars—Treaty of Wedmore, 878.
2. Work as lawyer and educator.
3. Naval and Military reforms.

Athelstan, 925–940.

1. Territorial power—Brunanburh, 937.
2. Alliances with foreign princes.

Dunstan, 960–988.

1. Personal characteristics.
2. Early life.
3. His reforms.

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Ethelred the Unready, 979-1013.

1. Early relations with Danes.

(a) Danegeld.

(b) Massacre of St. Brice's Day, 1002.

2. Danish conquest—Svend, 1013-1014.

Cnut (the Great), 1016-1035.

1. His possessions. Putzgers, 17a.

2. How he governed—Godwine.

3. Death and Division of Empire.

Restoration of the Saxon Kings—Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066.

1. Early life and its influence.

2. Norman policy.

3. Relations with Godwine and Harold.

4. Relations with Duke William of Normandy.

Harold, 1066.

1. Claims of William of Normandy.

2. Norwegian invasion—Stamford Bridge.

3. Norman conquest.

(a) Hastings or Senlac.

(b) Changes effected by conquest.

1. In government.

2. In manners and customs.

3. In industries.

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Norman England.

William I, (The Conqueror), 1066-1087.

1. Results of Hastings.

2. Relations with London.

3. Saxon Resistance—Hereward.
4. Relations with Scotland—Malcolm, 1072.
5. How he kept down the English.
 - (a) Confiscation of land.
 - (b) Castle building.
 - (c) Feudal Army.
6. How he kept down the Normans.
 - (a) Abolition of the great Earldoms and Scattering of Barons' Estates.
 - (b) Gemot of Salisbury, 1086.
 - (c) Militia reorganization.
7. Ecclesiastical policy—Lanfranc.
8. New Forest.
9. Domesday Book, 1085.
10. Death and Disposition of kingdom.

References : Mont., §§ 153-174 ; Larned, §§ 25-28, 31-33 ; Gard., Chap. VII ; C. & K., pp. 70-74 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. II ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 151-166 ; Robertson, Chap. X ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 40-55 ; Freeman, *William the Conqueror* ; Montague, pp. 22-31, 33-39 ; Oman, Chap. VI.

William II, (William Rufus), 1087-1100.

1. Financial Policy—Ranulf Flambard.
2. Ecclesiastical Policy—Anselm.
3. Reunion with Normandy, 1096.
4. Death.

References : Mont., §§ 176-184 ; Larned, §§ 34-38 ; Gard., Chap. VIII ; C. & K., pp. 74-76 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 42-57 ; Oman, pp. 81-86 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 166-168 ; Robertson, Chap. XI ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 56-62.

Henry I, (Lion of Justice), 1100-1135.

1. Charter of Liberties.
2. English policy—Marriage with Matilda.
3. Struggle with the Church—Anselm. Montague, p. 37.
4. Financial and Judicial reforms.
5. Conquest of Normandy—Tinchebrai, 1106.
6. Disposition of the crown.

References : Mont., §§ 185-188 ; Larned, §§ 39-44 ; Gard., pp. 122-131 ; C. & K., pp. 76-77 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 57-71 ;

Oman, pp. 86–92 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 168–185, 190–192 ; Robertson, Chap. XII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 63–76.

Period of Anarchy, (Stephen), 1135–1154.

1. Cause.

2. Results.

- (a) Feudal Anarchy and Misery of England.
- (b) Relations with Scotland—Battle of Standard, 1138.
- (c) Treaty of Wallingford, 1153.

References : Mont., §§ 189–192 ; Larned, §§ 45–47 ; Gard., pp. 131–137 ; C. & K., pp. 77–79 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 71–75 ; Oman, pp. 92–96 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 190–197 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 77–88 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. II.

Plantagenet England.

Henry II, 1154–1189.

1. Checks on the power of Barons. Montague, pp. 41–42, 50.
 - (a) Scutage.
 - (b) Reorganization of Militia—Assize of Arms, 1181.
2. Relations with Becket—Constitutions of Clarendon, 1164. Hutton, *S. Thomas of Canterbury* ; Montague, 42–46.
3. Judicial Arrangements. Montague, pp. 47–50.
 - (a) Curia Regis.
 - (b) Assize of Clarendon.
 - (c) Cirenit Court.
4. Norman conquest of Ireland, 1166–1172. Barnard, *Strongbow's Conquest of Ireland*.
 - (a) Early history of Ireland.
 1. Early Inhabitants—Government—Religion.
 2. Introduction of Christianity—St. Patrick, 432.
 3. Golden Age, 465–795.
 4. Northmen Invasion.
 - (b) Reasons for Norman interference.
 1. Grant of Ireland to Henry.
 2. Situation in Ireland—tribal quarrels.



- (c) Strongbow and Norman Knights in Ireland.
- (d) Visit of Henry II.
- (e) Results.
 - 1. Henry lord of Ireland.
 - 2. Introduction of Norman castles and method of fighting.
 - 3. Son John sent as Governor, 1185.
- 5. Family relations.
 - (a) Marriage with Eleanor—French possessions.
 - (b) War with Sons.
- 6. Financial policy. Montague, pp. 46–47.
 - (a) Saladin Tithe.
 - (b) Court of Exchequer.

References : Mont., §§ 209–229, 311, 319 ; Larned, §§ 48–54 ; Gard., Chap. X ; C. & K., pp. 93–107 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. IV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 89–114 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. III–V ; Green, *Henry II* ; Joyce, Part I, Chaps. VI, VIII, Part II, Chaps. III, V–IX, Part III, Chaps. I–IV ; Oman, Chap. VIII ; Green, Vol. I, Chap. II, § VIII ; Vol. II, pp. 891–899.

Richard I, (The Lion Hearted), 1189–1199.

- 1. Character.
- 2. Richard and Third Crusade.
 - (a) Purpose of Crusade.
 - (b) Desire for money and how met.
 - (c) Exploits of Richard in Palestine.
 - (d) Captivity of Richard and plots of John.
 - (e) Effects of Crusade on England.
 - 1. Financial.
 - 2. Growth of town liberties.
 - 3. Introduction of Eastern Culture.
- 3. Richard in France.

References : Mont., §§ 230–239, 312 ; Larned, §§ 55–57 ; Gard., Chap. XI ; C. & K., pp. 107–109 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. V ; Oman, pp. 114–122 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 213–218 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. VI ; Montague, p. 51 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 115–125.

John (Lackland), 1199-1216.

1. Character.
2. Loss of Normandy.
3. Quarrel with the church—Stephen Langton.
4. Magna Carta, 1215. Montague, pp. 53-57.
 - (a) Opposition of clergy and Barons and explanation.
 - (b) Council at St. Albans, its composition and action.
 - (c) Provisions of Magna Carta, *Old South Leaflets*, No. 5.
 - (d) Attempts to break Charter.

References : Mont., §§ 240-255, 313 ; Larned, §§ 58-61 ; Gard., Chap. XII ; C. & K., pp. 116-123 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VI ; Oman, pp. 122-133 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 218-245 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. VII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 126-140 ; Norgate, *John Lackland*.

Henry III, 1216-1272.

1. England during the minority—Reissue of Magna Carta.
2. Personal government of Henry III.
 - (a) Character of the King.
 - (b) Relations with foreigners.
 - (c) Relations with Church—The Friars.
3. Simon De Montfort and King. Hutton, *Simon de Montfort, and his cause*.
 - (a) Early career of De Montfort.
 - (b) Mad Parliament and Provisions of Oxford, 1258.
 - (c) Barons' War, 1263-1265.
 - (1) Cause.
 - (2) Lewes, 1264.
 - (a) Supremacy of De Montfort.
 - (b) Beginning of Parliament.
 - (3) Evesham—Fall of De Montfort, 1265.
4. King's old age—Influence of Prince Edward.

References : Mont., §§ 256-267 ; Larned, §§ 62-65 ; Gard., Chap. XIII ; C. & K., pp. 123-132 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VII ; Oman, Chap. X ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 245-246,

266–304; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. VIII–IX; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 141–170; Montague, pp. 58–63.

Edward I, 1272–1307.

1. King and Barons. Montague, pp. 64–65.
 - (a) Statute of *Quia Emptores*.
 - (b) Statute of *De Donis*.
 - (c) Statute of *Quo Warranto*.
2. King and Church—Statute of Mortmain, 1279. Montague, pp. 66–67.
3. King and Commerce.
 - (a) Wool trade.
 - (b) Expulsion of Jews.
4. King and Model Parliament, 1295—Confirmation of Charters. Montague, pp. 68–71.
5. King and administration of Justice—Statute of Winchester.
6. Relations with Wales, 1276–1284. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, pp. 68–81.
7. Relations with Scotland. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. II–VII.
 - (a) Award of Norham.
 - (b) Conquest of Scotland, 1296.
 - (c) Revolt of Wallace.
 - (d) Revolt of Bruce.

References: Mont., §§ 268–280, 316; Larned, §§ 66–74; Gard., pp. 208–224; C. & K., pp. 132–145; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VIII; Oman, Chap. XI; Green, Vol. I, pp. 305–368, 385–395; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. X–XI; Jenks, *Edward I*; Tout, *Edward I*; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 171–196.

Edward II, 1307–1327.

1. Edward and his favorites—Piers Gaveston.
2. Loss of Scotland—Bannockburn, 1314. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. VIII–XIII.
3. Deposition and its importance.

References: Mont., §§ 281–286; Larned §§ 75–76; Gard., pp. 224–231; C. & K., pp. 152–156; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. IX; Oman, Chap. XII; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. XII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 197–211; Green, Vol. I, pp. 395–411.



Edward III, 1327–1377.

1. Scottish policy—Halidon Hill, 1333. Ashley, *Edward III and his wars*; Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. XIV–XVII.
2. Hundred Years' War.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Sluys, 1340.
 - (c) Crecy, 1346.
 - (d) Poitiers, 1356.
 - (e) Peace of Bretigny, 1360.
 - (f) Effects on England—Growth of parliament.
3. Black Death and its effects—Statute of Labourers, 1349.
4. Church under Edward III.
 - (a) Statute of Praemunire.
 - (b) Statute of Provisors.
 - (c) Career of Wycliffe and results of his teaching.
5. Ireland under Edward—Statute of Kilkenny, 1367. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XII.
6. Rise of Literature—Mandeville, Langland, Wycliffe, Chaucer.
7. Encouragement of Manufactures—Introduction of Flemish Weavers.

References: Mont., §§ 287–300; Larned, pp. 167–178, 184–185; Gard., Chaps. XV–XVI; C. & K., pp. 156–162, 164–181; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. X; Oman, Chap. XIII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 213–241, 266–274; Sergeant, *Wydif*; Warburton, *Edward III*; Green, Vol. I, pp. 411–461, Vol. II, pp. 903–904.

Richard II, 1377–1399.

1. Peasant Revolt.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Results.
2. Rise of Lollards and translation of Bible.
3. Tyranny of Richard.
4. Deposition.
5. Social and Economic condition of people under the Plantagenets. Gard., pp. 165–172.

References : Mont., §§ 301–310, 323–330 ; Larned, §§ 86–89, 91–96 ; Gard., Chaps. XVII–XVIII ; C. & K., pp. 109–114, 162–164, 181–184 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XI ; Oman, Chap. XIV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 242–274 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 368–385, 461–468, Vol. II, pp. 469–512 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. II.

Lancastrian England.

Henry IV, 1399–1413.

1. Henry's title.
2. Religious policy—Persecution of Lollards.
3. Relations with Wales—Owen Glendower. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, Chaps. III–XI.
4. Revolt of the Percies—Shrewsbury.
5. Relations with Scotland.

References : Mont., §§ 331–337, 372 ; Larned, §§ 97–102 ; Gard., pp. 289–299 ; C. & K., pp. 187–191 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XII ; Oman, Chap. XV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 275–286 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 513–516 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IV.

Henry V, 1413–1422.

1. Trouble with the Lollards—Oldecastle.
2. Hundred Years' War (Continued).
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Agincourt, 1415.
 - (c) Seige of Rouen.
 - (d) Treaty of Troyes, 1420.

References : Mont., §§ 338–343 ; Larned, §§ 103–105 ; Gard., pp. 299–306 ; C. & K., pp. 191–194 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIII ; Oman, Chap. XVI ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 287–302 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 516–525 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. V ; Kingsford, *Henry V*.

Henry VI, 1422–1461.

1. Hundred Years' War (Concluded).
 - (a) Campaigns of Bedford and Gloucester.
 - (b) Joan of Arc.
 - (1) At Orleans.
 - (2) Coronation of French King.
 - (3) Martyrdom.

- (c) King's marriage.
- (d) Loss of France except Calais.
- 2. Wars of Roses, 1450-1485. Thompson, *Wars of York and Lancaster*.
 - (a) Indirect causes—State of England.
 - (1) Power of Nobles.
 - (2) Decline of Church.
 - (3) Decline in Parliament.
 - (b) Direct causes.
 - (1) Dissatisfaction with government—Cade's Rebellion.
 - (2) Hostility of Houses of York and Lancaster.
 - (c) St. Albans, 1455.
 - (d) Northampton, 1460.
 - (e) Wakefield, 1460.
 - (f) Towton, 1461.

References : Mont., §§ 344-356, 371 ; Larned, §§ 106-112; Gard., Chaps. XX-XXI ; C. & K., pp. 194-201 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 261-267 ; Oliphant, *Jeanne d'Arc*, Chaps. III-VI ; Oman, Chap. XVII, pp. 245-253 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 303-327 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 526-555 ; Oman, *Warwick*; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VII.

Yorkist England.

Edward IV, 1461-1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Relations with Warwick, "King Maker."
- 2. Barnet, 1471.
- 3. Tewkesbury, 1471.
- 4. Character and government of King.
- 5. Introduction of printing—Caxton.

References : Mont. §§ 357-360 ; Larned, §§ 113-114, 118 ; Gard., pp. 329-337 ; C. & K., pp. 200-202 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 267-272 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VIII ; Oman, pp. 254-264 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 328-340 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 555-584 ; Oman, *Warwick*.

Edward V, 1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Guardianship of Richard, Duke of Gloucester.
- 2. Murder of Princes.

References: Mont., §§ 361-363; Larned, §§ 115; Gard., pp. 337-341; C. & K., p. 202; Smith, Vol. I, p. 272; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IX; Oman, pp. 264-266; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 341-344; Green, Vol. II, p. 584.

Richard III, 1483-1485. Wars of Roses (Concluded).

1. Character of government.
2. Bosworth Field.
3. Effect of Wars.
4. Social and economic condition of people under Lancastrians and Yorkists.

References: Mont., §§ 364-369, 374-378; Larned, §§ 115-117; Gard., pp. 338-343; C. & K., pp. 202-209; Oman, pp. 266-271; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 273-278; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chaps. X, XII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 344-354; Green, Vol. II, pp. 584-587.

Tudor England.

Henry VII, 1485-1509.

1. Characteristics of New Government.
 - (a) Power of King. Montague, pp. 100-104.
 - (b) Power of Parliament. Montague, pp. 94-100.
2. Pretenders, Sennel and Warbeck.
3. Restrictions on the Barons—Morton.
 - (a) Livery and Maintenance.
 - (b) Court of Star Chamber.
4. Financial Policy—Empson and Dudley.
5. Foreign Policy—Marriage of Sons.
6. Henry and Scotland—Marriage of Daughter.
7. Henry and Ireland—Poynings' Law, 1494. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XV.
8. Commerce and Discovery.

References: Mont., §§ 379-389; Larned, §§ 119-126; Gard., Chap. XXIII; C. & K., pp. 214-220; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XV; Oman, Chap. XX; Green, Vol. II, pp. 587-593, 904; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. I-VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 355-365; Gairdner, *Henry the Seventh*.

Henry VIII, 1509-1547.

1. Character of King.
2. Relations with Parliament.
3. Early foreign policy.
4. Period of Wolsey. Creighton, *Cardinal Wolsey*.
 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (b) Oxford Reformers,
5. Reformation in England.
 - (a) First Stage to 1536—Political.
 - (1) Character of Reformation in Europe—Henry and Luther.
 - (2) Beginnings in England
 - (3) Execution of More and Fisher.
 - (b) Second Stage—Religious.
 - (1) Ten Articles.
 - (2) Suppression of the Monasteries.
 - (3) Part of Cromwell and Parliament.
 - (4) Cranmer's Reforms.
 - (5) King's Marriages.
 - (6) Results of Reformation—Pilgrimage of Grace.
6. Henry and Scotland.
 - (a) Flodden Field, 1513.
 - (b) Solway Moss, 1542.
7. Henry and Ireland. Joyce, pp. 354-388; Green, Vol. II, pp. 906-916.

References: Mont., §§ 390-412; Larned, §§ 127-146; Gard., Chaps. XXIV-XXVI; C. & K., pp. 220-236; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVI; Oman, Chap. XXI, pp. 296-308; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. VIII-XVI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 366-421, 479-487; Green, Vol. II, pp. 593-709.

Edward VI, 1547-1553.

1. Period of Somerset.
 - (a) Edward and Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (b) Progress of Reformation.
 - (1) Renewed Confiscations.
 - (2) Reforms of Cranmer.
 - (3) Popular discontent—Ket's Rebellion.

- (c) Fall of Somerset.
- (2) Period of Northumberland.
 - (a) Edward and Education.
 - (b) Edward and Charity.
 - (c) Edward's Will—Lady Jane Grey.

References : Mont., §§ 413-419 ; Larned, §§ 147-153 ; Gard., pp. 412-421 ; C. & K., pp. 236-240 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVII ; Oman, pp. 308-313 ; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 422-443 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 709-716.

Mary, 1553-1558.

- 1. Wyatt's Rebellion.
- 2. Queen's Marriage.
- 3. Mary and Reformation.
- 4. Loss of Calais.

References : Mont., §§ 420-427 ; Larned, §§ 154-159 ; Gard., pp. 421-427 ; C. & K., pp. 240-244 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVIII ; Oman, Chap. XXIII ; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 444-461 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 716-731.

Elizabeth, 1558-1603.

- 1. Personality and Internal Government.
 - (a) Situation at her accession.
 - (b) Character of Elizabeth.
 - (c) Elizabeth and Reformation. Montague, pp. 109-110.
 - (1) Act of Uniformity.
 - (2) Act of Supremacy.
 - (d) Elizabeth and Commerce.
 - (e) Elizabeth's court and Parliament.
- 2. Relations with Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (a) Early life of Mary.
 - (b) Mary's claims to English Throne.
 - (c) Reformation in Scotland—John Knox.
 - (d) Character of Mary's relations with the Presbyterians.
 - (e) Her marriages.
 - (f) Mary in England.
 - (g) Her Execution.

3. Relations with Foreign States.
 - (a) Elizabeth's peace policy.
 - (1) Question of her marriage and its importance.
 - (2) Relations with Spain, Holland and France.
 - (3) How and why peace was maintained.
 - (4) Results of peace policy.
 - (b) Her war policy - Spanish Armada and its results, 1588. Creighton, *Elizabeth*, Book VI, Chap. II.
 4. Relations with Ireland.
 5. Growth of literature.
 6. Social and economic condition of people under Tudors.
- References : Mont., §§ 428-457, 461-466 ; Larned, §§ 160-182 ; Gard., Chaps. XXVIII-XXX ; C. & K., pp. 244-265, Chap. IX ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIX ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 732-931, Vol. III, pp. 933-966 ; Feilden, pp. 288-290 ; Hallam, Chaps. III-V ; Beesly, *Elizabeth* ; Oman, Chap. XXIV ; Creighton, *Elizabeth* ; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 488-580.

Stuart England.

James I, 1603-1625.

1. Character of King.
2. King and Religion—Hampton Court Conference, 1604.
3. How King Governed.
 - (a) Power of Parliament—Lord Bacon, Montague, pp. 115-117.
 - (b) Power of Favorites.
4. Gunpowder Plot, 1605.
5. Exploration and Colonization.
6. King and Ireland.
7. King and Spain.
 - (a) Thirty Years' War.
 - (b) Raleigh.
 - (c) Spanish marriage.

References : Mont., §§ 467-480 ; Larned, §§ 183-201 ; Gard., Chap. XXXI ; C. & K., pp. 285-295 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XX ; Oman, Chap. XXV ; *Puritan Revolution*,

Chaps. I-II, III, § 1; Hallam, Chap. VI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 581-607; Green, Vol. III, pp. 967-1019.

Charles I, 1625-1649.

1. Period of King's personal government, 1625-1634.
Puritan Revolution, pp. 48-84; Gard., Chap. XXXII.
 - (a) Character of Charles.
 - (b) His French marriage and its consequences.
 - (c) His need of money and how met.
 - (d) Relations with Parliament. Montague, pp. 118-120.
 - (1) Leaders of Parliament—Eliot, Hampden and Pym.
 - (2) Petition of Rights, 1628. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 23.
 - (3) Question of tonnage and poundage.
2. Period of Great Civil War. *Puritan Revolution*, Chaps. V-VII.
 - (a) Indirect Cause—Attempt to rule without Parliament. Montague, pp. 120-123.
 - (1) Imprisonment and death of Eliot.
 - (2) Devices for raising money—Hampden and Ship-Money. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 60.
 - (b) Direct Causes.
 - (1) Church policy of Laud. Montague, pp. 123-124.
 - (a) Laud's idea.
 - (b) Laudism in England and its consequences—Colonization of America.
 - (c) Laudism in Scotland and its consequences—Bishops' Wars and Result.
 - (2) Long Parliament and King. Montague, pp. 124-129.
 - (a) Attainder and execution of Strafford. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 61.
 - (b) Religious measures—Party of Falkland.
 - (c) Grand Remonstrance. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 24.

- (d) Case of Five Members.
- (3) Insurrection in Ireland.
- (e) 1st. Stage Edgehill to Marston Moor, 1642–1644.
 - (1) Division of England between Roundheads and Cavaliers.
 - (2) Alliance with Scotland. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 25.
 - (3) King and Ireland.
- (d) 2nd. Stage, Marston Moor to Naseby, 1644–1645. Firth, Chaps. VI–VII; Morley, Book II, Chaps. I–IV.
 - (1) Cromwell's Ironsides—New Model Army.
 - (2) Execution of Laud.
 - (3) Hostility of Scots to Parliament.
- (e) 3rd. Stage Naseby to Execution of King, 1645–1649. Morley, Book II, Chap. V, Book III.
 - (1) Surrender to Scots.
 - (2) King's Negotiations with Army.
 - (3) King's Escape and Second Civil War, 1648. Firth, Chap. X.
 - (4) Pride's Purge.
 - (5) Trial and Execution. Firth, Chap. XI.

References: Mont., §§ 481–501; Larned, §§ 202–246; Gard., Chaps. XXXII–XXXV; C. & K., pp. 295–320; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXI; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1019–1204; Oman, Chap. XXVI, pp. 380–402; Hallam, Chaps. VII–X, Part I; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. III–VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 608–687.

Commonwealth, 1649–1653.

- (1) Nature of Government.
- (2) Its supporters—Cromwell, Vane, and Milton.
- (3) Attempts to restore Stuarts.
 - (a) Cromwell in Ireland—Massacre of Drogheda (Tredah), 1649.
 - (b) Cromwell in Scotland—Dunbar and Worcester, 1650–1651.

- (4) Commercial policy.
 - (a) Navigation Act.
 - (b) War with the Dutch.
- (5) Cromwell and Army vs. Parliament—Barebones' Parliament.

References: Mont., §§ 502-506; Larned, §§ 247-257; Gard., pp. 561-568; C. & K., pp. 321-324; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1205-1232; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. VIII; Morley, Book IV; Firth, Chaps. XII-XV; Corbett, *Monk*, Chaps. VI-VII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. VIII-X; Oman, pp. 402-412; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 688-704.

Oliver Cromwell, Protector, 1653-1658.

1. How Protectorate was established.
2. Form of Government—Instrument of Government. Montague, pp. 132-133; *Old South Leaflets*, No. 27.
3. Character of Cromwell.
4. Foreign Policy—War with Spain.
5. Internal Policy.
6. Death and question of succession.

References: Mont., §§ 507-514; Larned, §§ 258-262; Gard., pp. 568-574; C. & K., pp. 324-329; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXIII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1233-1271; Morley, Book V; Firth, Chaps. XVI-XXI; *Documents*, pp. 407-416; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. IX; Corbett, *Monk*, Chap. VIII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. XI-XIV; Oman, pp. 412-416; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 704-715.

Richard Cromwell, Protector, 1658-1660.

1. Character of Protector.
2. Relations with army.
3. Restoration of Stuarts. Montague, pp. 133-134.
 - (a) Monk's part.
 - (b) Restoration of Long Parliament.
 - (c) Declaration of Breda, 1660.

References: Mont., §§ 515-518; Larned, §§ 263-266; Gard., pp. 574-577; C. & K., pp. 329-330; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1271-1285; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. X, §§ 1-2; Corbett, *Monk*, pp. 112-194; Oman, pp. 416-419; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 715-721; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chap. VII.

- Charles II, 1660–1685. Taylor, *England under Charles II*.
1. Period of Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon, 1660–1667.
 - (a) Relations of King and Parliament.
 - (b) Religious persecution. Montague, pp. 137–138.
 - (1) The Non-Conformists.
 - (2) Corporation Act.
 - (3) Conventicle Act.
 - (4) Five Mile Act.
 - (c) Foreign Affairs.
 - (1) Sale of Dunkirk.
 - (2) King's marriage and results.
 - (3) Dutch War.
 - (d) Plague and Fire.
 - (e) Fall of Clarendon.
 2. Period of the Cabal, 1667–1674.
 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (1) Triple Alliance, 1668.
 - (2) Treaty of Dover.
 - (b) Religious difficulties.
 - (1) Declaration of Indulgence, 1672.
 - (2) Test Act, 1673.
 3. Period of Danby and closing years.
 - (a) Opposition to Danby—Shaftesbury and the rise of parties.
 - (b) Anti-Catholic measures. Montague, pp. 141–142.
 - (1) Popish Plot.
 - (2) Exclusion Bill.
 - (c) Habeas Corpus Act. Montague, pp. 142–143.
 - (d) Rye House Plot.
 4. Charles II and Scotland.
 5. Charles II and Ireland.
- References : Mont., §§ 519–536 ; Larned, §§ 267–284 ; Gard., Chaps. XXXVII–XL ; C. & K., pp. 332–347 ; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. I ; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1317–1409, Vol. IV, pp. 1411–1441 ; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. I–VI ; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chaps. VII–XXII ; Hallam, Chaps. XI–XIII ; Oman, Chap. XXIX ; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 722–760 ; *Puritan Revolution*, pp. 190–202.

James II, 1685–1688.

1. Character.
2. Rebellions of Argyle and Monmouth.
3. Struggle of King and Parliament.
 - (a) Dispensing Power.
 - (b) Catholic Policy.
 - (1) Declaration of Indulgence.
 - (2) Case of Fellows of Magdalene.
 - (3) Case of Seven Bishops.
4. Revolution of 1688 in England—Landing of William and Flight of James.

References: Mont., §§ 537–545; Larned, §§ 284–295; Gard., Chap. XLI; C. & K., pp. 347–355; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. II; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. VII–XII, pp. 139–142; Montague, pp. 144–146; Oman, Chap. XXX; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 761–789; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1441–1487.

William and Mary, 1689–1702.

1. Revolution in Ireland—Siege of Londonderry and Battle of the Boyne.
2. Revolution in Scotland—Massacre of Glencoe.
3. Checks on the power of the King.
 - (a) Declaration of Rights and Bill of Rights. *Documents*, pp. 462–469; Montague, pp. 146–148.
 - (b) Mutiny Act.
 - (c) Whig Junto.
4. Benefits of the Revolution. Montague, pp. 150–156.
 - (a) Toleration Act.
 - (b) Triennial Act.
 - (c) Freedom of Press.
 - (d) Bank of England.
 - (e) Act of Settlement 1701.
5. Struggle with Louis XIV.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) La Hogue.
 - (c) Treaty of Ryswick.
 - (d) Preparations for new war.

References: Mont., §§ 546–554; Larned, §§ 296–311; Gard., Chaps. XI, II–XI, III; C. & K., pp. 358–369; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. III; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, pp. 142–235;

Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chap. X, p. 19; Traill, *William III*; Oman, Chap. XXXI; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 806-874; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1487-1545.

Anne, 1702-1714.

1. Character of Queen.
2. Growth of parties.
3. Marlborough and War of Spanish Succession.
 - (a) Influence of Marlborough over the Queen.
 - (b) Marlborough's victories.
 - (c) Case of Dr. Sacheverell.
 - (d) Treaty of Utrecht, 1713.
4. Union with Scotland, 1707. Montague, pp. 158-161.
5. Growth of Literature.
6. Social and economic condition of people under the Stuarts.

References: Mont., §§ 555-565, 569-580; Larned, §§ 312-319; Gard., Chap. XLIV; C. & K., pp. 369-374; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. IV, pp. 409-410; Morris, *Age of Anne*; Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chaps. XII-XIV; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. I; Oman, Chap. XXXII; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 875-928; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1545-1576.

Hanoverian England.

George I, 1714-1727.

1. Effect of change in line of Kings. Montagne, pp. 162-173.
2. Rising of the "15".
3. Walpole as Prime Minister.
 - (a) His rise—South Sea Bubble.
 - (b) His method of controlling Parliament.
 - (c) His financial policy.

References: Mont., §§ 581-588; Larned, §§ 320-327; Gard., pp. 702-718; C. & K., pp. 375-379; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. II, pp. 364-436; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, Book I, Chaps. I-XII; Morley, *Walpole*, Chaps. IV-IX, pp. 200-214; Oman, pp. 482-494; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 929-965; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1577-1596; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 154-180.

George II, 1727–1760.

1. Walpole as Prime Minister (Concluded).
 - (a) Opposition to Walpole.
 - (b) His fall—War of Jenkins's Ear.
 - (c) Methodist Revival.
2. War of Austrian Succession—Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748.
3. Rising of the “45”.
4. Seven Years' War, 1756–1763.
 - (a) Period of Disaster and Results.
 - (b) The Elder Pitt as Minister. Green, *Pitt*, Chaps. III–IV.
 - (1) Conquest of Canada.
 - (2) Robert Clive and the Conquest of India. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, pp. 176–186.
 - (a) Black Hole of Calcutta.
 - (b) Plassey, 1757.

References : Mont., §§ 589–596 ; Larned, §§ 328–341 ; Gard., pp. 718–764 ; C. & K., pp. 379–389 ; Lecky, Vol. I, pp. 436–471 ; Vol. II ; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, pp. 84–179 ; Morley, *Walpole*, pp. 214–251 ; Oman, pp. 495–531 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 966–1033 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1596–1655 ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 181–194, 411–415.

George III, 1760–1820.

1. Personal Government of the King. Montague, pp. 174–184.
 - (a) Early Life and Character of King.
 - (b) Party of the “King's Friends.”
 - (c) Relations with Lords Bute and North.
 - (d) Evidences of Opposition.
 - (1) In England.
 - (a) Career of Wilkes.
 - (b) Letters of Junius.
 - (c) Gordon Riots.
 - (2.) In America—American Revolution.
 - (3) In Ireland.
 - (a) Irish Volunteers.
 - (b) Irish relief measures.

- (e) Expansion of Empire.
 - (1) Australia and New Zealand.
 - (2) India—Hastings. Macaulay, *Hastings*; Trotter, *Hastings*.
 - (f) Failure of George III and reasons therefor.
 - 2. Period of Younger Pitt.
 - (a) Peace policy of Pitt.
 - (b) War policy of Pitt.
 - (1) Nature and Cause of French Revolution.
 - (2) Its Influence on England.
 - (3) Cause of English interference in the Revolution.
 - (4) French in Ireland.
 - (5) War on Sea—Cape St. Vincent, 1797.
 - (6) Napoleon in Egypt—Battle of Nile, 1798.
 - (c) Irish Union and Resignation of Pitt, 1800. Montague, pp. 186–188.
 - 3. Struggle with Napoleon. Morris, *Napoleon*; Ropes, *Napoleon*.
 - (a) Rise of Napoleon and Causes.
 - (b) Peace of Amiens, 1802, and Renewal of War.
 - (c) Camp at Boulogne, 1804–1805.
 - (d) Trafalgar and Austerlitz, 1805.
 - (e) Commercial struggle—War of 1812.
 - (f) War in Spain and rise of Wellington.
 - (g) Overthrow of Napoleon—Leipzig and Waterloo 1815.
 - (h) Congress of Vienna, 1814–1815.
 - 4. England after Waterloo—Period of Castlereagh. Montague, pp. 191–193.
 - (a) Corn Laws and Manufacturing Distress.
 - (b) Repressive Measures.
 - (1) Suspension of Habeas Corpus Act.
 - (2) Manchester Massacre.
 - (3) Six Acts.
- References : Mont., §§ 597–614; Larned, §§ 342–379; Gard., Chaps. XLVIII–LIV, pp. 875–880; C. & K., pp. 389–430, 466–473; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VI, pp. 415–423; Lecky, Vols. III–VII; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 1–10, 12–17; Southey, *Lord Nelson*; Green, *Pitt, Earl of*

Chatham, Chaps. V-IX; Rosebery, *Pitt*; Hunter, *Indian People*, pp. 187-190; Oman, Chaps. XXXV-XX XVIII, pp. 633-641; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1035-1363; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1657-1831; Hooper, *Wellington*, Chaps. I-IX.

George IV, 1820-1830.

1. Period of Canning.
 - (a) Cato Street Conspiracy.
 - (b) Relations with Holy Alliance.
 - (c) Relations with Ireland.
 - (d) Police system and reform of Criminal Law.
2. Period of Wellington—Catholic Emancipation and Catholic Relief Measures. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. IX-X; Montague, pp. 196-198.

References: Mont., §§ 615-621; Larned, §§ 380-385; Gard., pp. 880-898; C. & K., pp. 430-431; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VII; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 10-12, 21-23; Oman, pp. 641-647; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1364-1417; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1831-1835. Hooper, *Wellington*, Chap. X.

William IV, 1830-1837.

1. Character.
2. Reform Bill of 1832—Russell. Montague, pp. 203-208; May, Vol. I, Chap. VI.
3. Abolition of slavery.
4. Factory Laws.
5. Poor Law.
6. Change in party names and principles.

References: Mont., §§ 622-628; Larned, §§ 386-391; Gard., pp. 898-914; C. & K., pp. 431-434, 474-475; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 341-376; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, Chaps. III-IX; Oman, pp. 647-658; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1418-1472; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1835-1836.

Victoria, 1837-1901.

1. Character and influence of Queen.
2. Internal History.
 - (a) Chartist Movement, 1838-1848.
 - (b) Peel and Abolition of Corn Laws.
 - (c) Second Reform Bill, 1867. Montague, pp. 208-210.

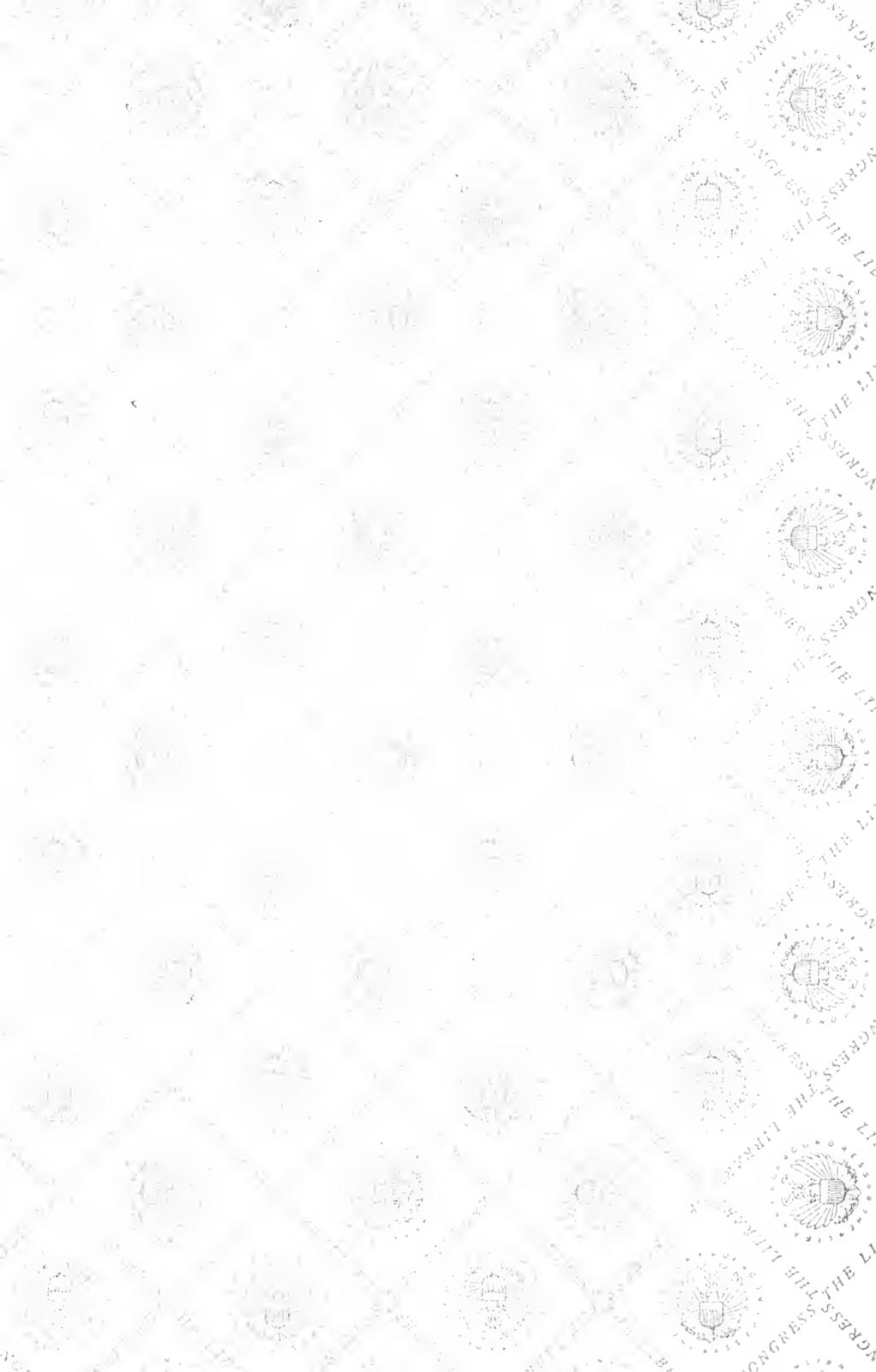
- (d) Educational reform.
- (e) Third Reform Bill, 1884. Montague, pp. 210-211.
- 3. Relations with Ireland. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. XIV-XV.
 - (a) Irish land question.
 - (b) "Young Ireland" movement.
 - (c) Fenian movement of 1867.
 - (d) Gladstone's Irish policy. Montague, pp. 200-201.
- 4. Relations with Foreign States.
 - (a) The Opium War, 1839-1842.
 - (b) Palmerston and the Crimean War, 1854-1856.
 - (c) The Sepoy Mutiny, 1857-1858. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, 222-230.
 - (d) Lord Beaconsfield's policy—Russo-Turkish War and Congress of Berlin, 1878.
 - (e) England in Egypt.
 - (1) Suez Canal, 1869.
 - (2) Dual control.
 - (3) Withdrawal of France.
 - (4) Loss of Soudan—Chinese Gordon.
 - (5) Reconquest of Soudan—Kitchener.
 - (6) Fashoda incident.
 - (f) The British-Boer War.
 - (g) Relations with the United States.
 - (1) Boundary Treaties.
 - (2) Civil War, 1861-1865.
 - (3) Venezuelan Dispute.
- 5. Relations with Canada and Australia.
- 6. Literary and Scientific progress.

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Edward VII, 1901.

- 1. Conclusion of British-Boer War.

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